

## APA IN-TEXT CITATIONS

A research paper requires two different forms of documentation: a **References** list, which is placed at the end of the paper, and **in-text citations** (parenthetical), which are embedded within the text of the paper. In both cases, you must give the source of everything that you borrow: direct quotations, passages, information and/or ideas.

Each in-text citation needs to point specifically to the detailed source information, which is listed on the **References** page.

In most cases, the author's last name, date and the page number are enough to identify the source, but **the chart below shows how to do in-text citations for specific types of sources.**

Please note that the period, indicating the end of the sentence, is put **AFTER** the bracket, as shown in the example below.

*Example (direct quotation):* The Pacific Crest Trail, or PCT, is "a continuous wilderness trail that went from the Mexican border in California to just beyond the Canadian border..."(Strayed, 2012, p. 4).

*Example (paraphrased quotation):* If hikers want to travel from California to the Canadian border, one option is the Pacific Crest Trail or PCT (Strayed, 2012, p. 4).

SOURCE	PARENTHETICAL REFERENCE
<p><b>BOOK WITH A SINGLE AUTHOR</b></p> <p><b>TWO OR THREE AUTHORS</b> For the first citation, include all authors; for later citations, include the first author and et al.</p> <p><b>MORE THAN THREE AUTHORS</b></p>	<p>(Strayed, 2012, p. 4)</p> <p>(Opdyke, Bauer &amp; Armstrong, 1999, p. 77)</p> <p>(Opdyke et al., 1999. p. 77)</p>
<p><b>PRINT ARTICLE WITH ONE AUTHOR</b></p> <p><b>PRINT ARTICLE WITH UNKNOWN AUTHOR</b></p>	<p>(Smith, 2012, p. 3)</p> <p>("Characteristics of Dogs," 1991, p. 13)</p>
<p><b>WEBSITE WITH ONE AUTHOR, UNKNOWN PUBLICATION DATE</b></p> <p><b>WEBSITE WITH UNKNOWN AUTHOR, NO PAGE NUMBER</b></p> <p><b>WEBSITE WITH A CORPORATE AUTHOR</b></p> <p><b>ONLINE ARTICLE</b> Include title of page as well as author of site</p> <p><b>ELECTRONIC SOURCES</b> Treat them like print texts. The only difference is the lack of page numbers provided, although there are exceptions to this (PDF format, numbered paragraphs). <b>If there are numbered paragraphs</b>, use the abbreviation para. If you include the author's name in this reference, place a comma after the name. Do not count unnumbered paragraphs</p>	<p>(Penny, n.d.)</p> <p>(<i>Bigfoot Encounters</i>, 2011)</p> <p>(Canadian Cancer Society, 2013)</p> <p>(Canadian Cancer Society, 2013, "Family Genetics", para. 1)</p>
<p><b>ONLINE IMAGE/VIDEO</b> (e.g. YouTube) If author's real name and screen name are known, use real name.</p> <p>If only the author's screen name is known, use the screen name</p>	<p>(Smith, 2013)</p> <p>(Lypur, 2008)</p>
<p><b>CITING INDIRECT SOURCES</b> If you quote or paraphrase from a secondhand source, name the original work, and give a citation for the secondary source.</p>	<p>Brown's diary (as cited in Dixon, 2013).</p>

Based on *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6<sup>th</sup> edition